

# Xu Wu

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🌐 <https://www.ne.ncsu.edu/people/xwu27/>

Research group: 🌐 <https://www.ne.ncsu.edu/artisans/>

## Research Interests & Areas of Expertise

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### ○ Computational Science and Engineering

- Uncertainty Quantification and Sensitivity Analysis
- Calibration, Validation and Data Assimilation
- Reduced Order Modeling
- Bayesian Inverse Problems
- Scientific Machine Learning
- Data-driven Modeling
- Deep Generative Learning
- Digital Twins

### ○ Nuclear Engineering

- Multi-physics Coupled Simulation
- System Thermal-Hydraulics
- Advanced Nuclear Reactors

## Education and Training

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### Postdoctoral Research Associate, Department of Nuclear Science and Engineering

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, USA

2017 - 2019

- Project: Evaluation of Economic Benefits of Accident Tolerant Plants through Risk-Informed Approaches

### Ph.D., Nuclear, Plasma and Radiological Engineering

University of Illinois at Urbana - Champaign, Urbana, IL, USA

2013 - 2017

- PhD thesis title: Metamodel-based Inverse Uncertainty Quantification of Nuclear Reactor Simulators under the Bayesian Framework

### M.S., Nuclear, Plasma and Radiological Engineering

University of Illinois at Urbana - Champaign, Urbana, IL, USA

2011 - 2013

- MS thesis title: Coupling of System Thermal-Hydraulics and Monte Carlo Method for a Consistent Thermal-Hydraulics-Reactor Physics Feedback

### B.S., Nuclear Engineering and Technology

Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China

2007 - 2011

## Research and Work Experience

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### Assistant Professor

Department of Nuclear Engineering

North Carolina State University

07/2019 - present

- Principal Investigator of the ARTISANS (ARTificial Intelligence for Simulation of Advanced Nuclear Systems) research group.
- Major focus areas: Uncertainty Quantification (UQ), Bayesian inverse problems, Reduced Order Modeling (ROM), Scientific Machine Learning (SciML), Deep Generative Modeling (DGM).
- As of December 2023, 1 visiting scholar, 5 PhD and 4 undergraduate students.

### Postdoctoral Research Associate

Department of Nuclear Science and Engineering

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

10/2017 - 06/2019

<b>Research Aide</b> <i>Nuclear Engineering Division</i>	<b>Argonne National Laboratory</b> 05/2015 - 07/2015
<b>Research Intern</b> <i>Fuel Modeling and Simulation Department</i>	<b>Idaho National Laboratory</b> 05/2014 - 07/2014
<b>Graduate Research Assistant</b> <i>Department of Nuclear, Plasma and Radiological Engineering</i>	<b>University of Illinois at Urbana - Champaign</b> 01/2012 - 10/2017

## Teaching Experience

<b>NE 795: Advanced Scientific Machine Learning</b> <i>Department of Nuclear Engineering, NCSU, newly developed course since Fall 2023</i>	Fall 2023
<b>NE 795: Scientific Machine Learning</b> <i>Department of Nuclear Engineering, NCSU, newly developed course since Fall 2020</i>	Fall semesters biennially
<b>NE 470/570: Monte Carlo Methods for Radiation Transport</b> <i>Department of Nuclear Engineering, NCSU, newly developed course since Fall 2021</i>	Fall semesters biennially
<b>NE 405/505: Reactor Systems</b> <i>Department of Nuclear Engineering, NCSU</i>	Spring semesters since 2022
<b>NE 408: Nuclear Engineering Design Project</b> <i>Department of Nuclear Engineering, NCSU</i>	Spring 2020 and 2023
<b>NE 406: Nuclear Engineering Senior Design Preparation</b> <i>Department of Nuclear Engineering, NCSU</i>	Fall 2019 and 2022

## Grants and Projects

<b>DOE National Nuclear Security Administration (NNSA) consortium, co-PI</b> <i>Consortium for Nuclear Forensics (total budget \$25 million)</i>	Wu budget <b>\$730,289</b> 09/2023 - 08/2028
<b>Consortium for Nuclear Power (CNP) with Duke Energy, PI</b> <i>Using Machine Learning to Predict Locations with Crud Buildup</i>	<b>\$70,000</b> 07/2022 - 06/2023
<b>Westinghouse Electric Company subcontract, PI</b> <i>Uncertainty Quantification and Validation of CTF Two-phase Flow Modeling Capabilities</i>	<b>\$50,000</b> 03/2022 - 03/2023
<b>NCSU Center for Nuclear Energy Facilities and Structures (CNEFS) project, co-PI</b> <i>Probabilistic and AI/ML Approaches in Structural Engineering</i>	<b>\$190,181</b> 01/2022 - 12/2023
<b>NCSU CNEFS project, co-PI</b> <i>Statistical Approaches to Reduce Uncertainty in Probabilistic Seismic Hazard Analysis</i>	<b>\$44,952</b> 01/2023 - 12/2023
<b>INL Laboratory Directed Research and Development (LDRD), university PI</b> <i>Artificial Intelligence Based Process Control and Optimization for Advanced Manufacturing</i>	<b>\$156,636</b> 10/2021 - 09/2023
<b>NCSU Data Science Initiative (DSI) Seed Fund, PI</b> <i>ML-based Mathematical Representation of Model Uncertainty for Bayesian Inverse UQ</i>	<b>\$31,057</b> 08/2021 - 05/2022
<b>INL LDRD project subcontract, university PI</b> <i>Multi-scale Modeling and Optimization of Additive Manufacturing Process for Nuclear Fuels</i>	<b>\$39,859</b> 01/2020 - 09/2020

## Peer-reviewed Journal Publications

1. Akins, A., Furlong, A., Kohler, L., Clifford, J., Brady, C., Alsafadi, F., and **Wu, X.** (2024). ARTISANS - Artificial Intelligence for Simulation of Advanced Nuclear Systems for Nuclear Fission Technology. (invited paper for the "Nuclear Fission Technology (NFT)" series of Virtual Special Issues (VSI) of the journal Nuclear Engineering and Design, in preparation)
2. Furlong, A., Alsafadi, F., Palmtag, S., Godfrey, A., Hayes, S., and **Wu, X.** (2024). Data-driven Prediction and Uncertainty Quantification of PWR Crud-Induced Power Shift with Convolutional Neural Networks.

(in preparation)

3. Xie, Z. and **Wu, X.** (2024). Nonlinear Autoregressive Neural Network-based Model Discrepancy for Bayesian Inverse UQ of Transient Nuclear Thermal-Hydraulics Problems. (in preparation)
4. Moloko, L., Bokov, P., **Wu, X.**, and Ivanov, K. (2023). Clustering and Uncertainty Analysis to Improve the Machine Learning-based Predictions of SAFARI-1 Control Follower Assembly Axial Neutron Flux Profiles. (under review, *arXiv preprint arXiv:2312.14193*)
5. Brady, C., Murray, W., Moss, L., Zino, J., Saito, E., and **Wu, X.** (2023). Monte Carlo Criticality Safety Analysis of a Spiral Plate Heat Exchanger for Molten Salt Reactors. (under review)
6. Wang, C., **Wu, X.**, and Kozlowski, T. (2023). Inverse Uncertainty Quantification by Hierarchical Bayesian Modeling and Application in Nuclear System Thermal-Hydraulics Codes. (under review, *arXiv preprint arXiv:2305.16622*)
7. Baccou, J., Glantz, T., Ghione, A., Sargentini, L., Damblin, G., Fillion, P., Sueur, R., Iooss, B., Fang, J., Liu, J., Yang, C., Zheng, Y., Ui, A., Saito, M., Mendizábal, R., Bersano, A., Skorek, T., Tiborcz, L., Hirose, Y., Takeda, T., Nakamura, H., Choi, C., Heo, J., Petruzzi, A., Zeng, K., Xie, Z., **Wu, X.**, Eguchi, H., Pangukir, F., Breijder, P., Franssen, S., Perret, G., Clifford, I., Di Maio, F., Ahmed, I., Zio, E., Pedroni, N., Zhang, J., Freixa, J., Ciurluini, C., Giannetti, F., and Adorni, M. (2023). A systematic approach for the adequacy analysis of a set of experimental databases: application in the framework of the ATRIUM project. (in revision at *Nuclear Engineering and Design*)
8. Xie, Z., Yaseen, M., and **Wu, X.** (2023). Functional PCA and Deep Neural Networks-based Bayesian Inverse Uncertainty Quantification with Transient Experimental Data. (accepted, in press at *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*)
9. Yaseen, M., Yushu, D., German, P., and **Wu, X.** (2023). Fast and Accurate Reduced-Order Modeling of a MOOSE-based Additive Manufacturing Model with Operator Learning. *The International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology*, 129:3123–3139.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00170-023-12471-1>
10. Wang, C., **Wu, X.**, Xie, Z., and Kozlowski, T. (2023). Scalable Inverse Uncertainty Quantification by Hierarchical Bayesian Modeling and Variational Inference. *Energies*, 16(22):7664.  
<https://doi.org/10.3390/en16227664>
11. Alsafadi, F. and **Wu, X.** (2023). Deep Generative Modeling-based Data Augmentation with Demonstration using the BFBT Benchmark Void Fraction Datasets. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 415:112712.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nucengdes.2023.112712>
12. Moloko, L., Bokov, P., **Wu, X.**, and Ivanov, K. (2023). Prediction and Uncertainty Quantification of SAFARI-1 Axial Neutron Flux Profiles with Neural Networks. *Annals of Nuclear Energy*, 188:109813.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.anucene.2023.109813>
13. Yaseen, M. and **Wu, X.** (2023). Quantification of Deep Neural Network Prediction Uncertainties for VVUQ of Machine Learning Models. *Nuclear Science and Engineering*, 197(5):947–966.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00295639.2022.2123203>
14. Xie, Z., Jiang, W., Wang, C., and **Wu, X.** (2022). Bayesian inverse uncertainty quantification of a MOOSE-based melt pool model for additive manufacturing using experimental data. *Annals of Nuclear Energy*, 165:108782.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.anucene.2021.108782>
15. **Wu, X.**, Xie, Z., Alsafadi, F., and Kozlowski, T. (2021). A comprehensive survey of inverse uncertainty quantification of physical model parameters in nuclear system thermal-hydraulics codes. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 384:111460.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nucengdes.2021.111460>

16. Xie, Z., Alsafadi, F., and **Wu, X.** (2021). Towards Improving the Predictive Capability of Computer Simulations by Integrating Inverse Uncertainty Quantification and Quantitative Validation with Bayesian Hypothesis Testing. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 383:111423.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nucengdes.2021.111423>
17. Che, Y., **Wu, X.**, Pastore, G., Li, W., and Shirvan, K. (2021). Application of Kriging and Variational Bayesian Monte Carlo method for improved prediction of doped UO<sub>2</sub> fission gas release. *Annals of Nuclear Energy*, 153:108046.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.anucene.2020.108046>
18. Lu, C., Wu, Z., and **Wu, X.** (2021). Enhancing the one-dimensional sfr thermal stratification model via advanced inverse uncertainty quantification methods. *Nuclear Technology*, 207(5):692–710.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00295450.2020.1805259>
19. Jin, Y., **Wu, X.**, and Shirvan, K. (2020). System code evaluation of near-term accident tolerant claddings during pressurized water reactor station blackout accidents. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 368:110814.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nucengdes.2020.110814>
20. **Wu, X.** and Shirvan, K. (2020). System code evaluation of near-term accident tolerant claddings during boiling water reactor short-term and long-term station blackout accidents. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 356:110362.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nucengdes.2019.110362>
21. **Wu, X.**, Shirvan, K., and Kozlowski, T. (2019). Demonstration of the Relationship Between Sensitivity and Identifiability for Inverse Uncertainty Quantification. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 396:12–30.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2019.06.032>
22. Wang, C., **Wu, X.**, and Kozlowski, T. (2019). Gaussian process-based inverse uncertainty quantification for trace physical model parameters using steady-state psbt benchmark. *Nuclear Science and Engineering*, 193(1-2):100–114.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00295639.2018.1499279>
23. **Wu, X.**, Kozlowski, T., Meidani, H., and Shirvan, K. (2018). Inverse uncertainty quantification using the modular Bayesian approach based on Gaussian Process, Part 2: Application to TRACE. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 335:417–431.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nucengdes.2018.06.003>
24. **Wu, X.**, Kozlowski, T., Meidani, H., and Shirvan, K. (2018). Inverse uncertainty quantification using the modular Bayesian approach based on Gaussian process, part 1: theory. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 335:339–355.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nucengdes.2018.06.004>
25. **Wu, X.**, Kozlowski, T., and Meidani, H. (2018). Kriging-based Inverse Uncertainty Quantification of Nuclear Fuel Performance Code BISON Fission Gas Release Model using Time Series Measurement Data. *Reliability Engineering & System Safety*, 169:422–436.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ress.2017.09.029>
26. **Wu, X.**, Mui, T., Hu, G., Meidani, H., and Kozlowski, T. (2017). Inverse uncertainty quantification of TRACE physical model parameters using sparse gird stochastic collocation surrogate model. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 319:185–200.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nucengdes.2017.05.011>
27. **Wu, X.** and Kozlowski, T. (2017). Inverse uncertainty quantification of reactor simulations under the Bayesian framework using surrogate models constructed by polynomial chaos expansion. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 313:29–52.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nucengdes.2016.11.032>

28. **Wu, X.**, Kozlowski, T., and Hales, J. D. (2015). Neutronics and fuel performance evaluation of accident tolerant FeCrAl cladding under normal operation conditions. *Annals of Nuclear Energy*, 85:763–775.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.anucene.2015.06.032>
29. **Wu, X.** and Kozlowski, T. (2015). Coupling of system thermal-hydraulics and Monte-Carlo code: Convergence criteria and quantification of correlation between statistical uncertainty and coupled error. *Annals of Nuclear Energy*, 75:377–387.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.anucene.2014.08.016>

## Peer-reviewed Full-length Conference Papers

1. Alsafadi, F. and **Wu, X.** (2024). Data Augmentation of Nuclear Critical Heat Flux Experimental Data with Conditional Variational Autoencoders. In *Proceedings of the 14<sup>th</sup> International Topical Meeting on Nuclear Reactor Thermal Hydraulics, Operation and Safety (NUTHOS-14)*. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, August 25-28, 2024
2. Xie, Z. and **Wu, X.** (2024). Improving Bayesian Inverse Uncertainty Quantification by Incorporating Calibrated Model Discrepancy. In *Proceedings of the 14<sup>th</sup> International Topical Meeting on Nuclear Reactor Thermal Hydraulics, Operation and Safety (NUTHOS-14)*. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, August 25-28, 2024
3. Furlong, A., Alsafadi, F., Palmtag, S., Godfrey, A., Hayes, S., and **Wu, X.** (2024). Predicting PWR Fuel Assembly CIPS Susceptibility with Convolutional Neural Networks: Performance and Uncertainty Quantification. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Physics of Reactors (PHYSOR 2024)*. San Francisco, CA, USA, April 21-24, 2024
4. Kohler, L., Lisowski, D., **Wu, X.**, and Heifetz, A. (2024). Bayesian Calibration of Fiber Optic Distributed Temperature Sensing in a Thermal Mixing Tee. In *Proceedings of the 2024 Best Estimate Plus Uncertainty International Conference (BEPU 2024)*. Lucca, Italy, May 19-24, 2024
5. Alsafadi, F., Yaseen, M., and **Wu, X.** (2024). Uncertainty Quantification and Improved Neural Networks Predictions using Data Augmentation by Variational Autoencoders. In *Proceedings of the 2024 Best Estimate Plus Uncertainty International Conference (BEPU 2024)*. Lucca, Italy, May 19-24, 2024
6. Xie, Z., Wang, C., and **Wu, X.** (2024). Hierarchical Bayesian Inverse Uncertainty Quantification with Application to the ATRIUM project. In *Proceedings of the 2024 Best Estimate Plus Uncertainty International Conference (BEPU 2024)*. Lucca, Italy, May 19-24, 2024
7. **Wu, X.**, Moloko, L., Bokov, P., Delipei, G., Kaiser, J., and Ivanov, K. (2024). Elucidating the Uncertainties Introduced by Data-Driven Machine Learning Models. In *Proceedings of the 2024 Best Estimate Plus Uncertainty International Conference (BEPU 2024)*. Lucca, Italy, May 19-24, 2024
8. **Wu, X.**, Delipei, G., Avramova, M., Ivanov, K., and Buss, O. (2023). Introducing the OECD/NEA WPRS Benchmark on Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning for Scientific Computing in Nuclear Engineering. In *Proceedings of the 20<sup>th</sup> International Topical Meeting on Nuclear Reactor Thermal Hydraulics (NURETH-20)*. Washington, D.C., USA, August 20-25, 2023
9. Alsafadi, F. and **Wu, X.** (2023). Deep Generative Modeling for Augmentation of the Steady-state Void Fraction Dataset in the BFBT Benchmark. In *Proceedings of the 20<sup>th</sup> International Topical Meeting on Nuclear Reactor Thermal Hydraulics (NURETH-20)*. Washington, D.C., USA, August 20-25, 2023
10. Yaseen, M., Xie, Z., and **Wu, X.** (2023). Uncertainty Quantification of Deep Neural Network Predictions for Time-dependent Responses with Functional PCA. In *Proceedings of the 20<sup>th</sup> International Topical Meeting on Nuclear Reactor Thermal Hydraulics (NURETH-20)*. Washington, D.C., USA, August 20-25, 2023
11. Xie, Z. and **Wu, X.** (2023). Neural Networks and Functional Alignment-based Bayesian Inverse UQ using FEBA Reflood Experiment Data. In *Proceedings of the 20<sup>th</sup> International Topical Meeting on Nuclear Reactor Thermal Hydraulics (NURETH-20)*. Washington, D.C., USA, August 20-25, 2023

12. Godbole, C., Delipei, G., **Wu, X.**, Avramova, M., and Rohatgi, U. (2023). Prediction of Departure from Nucleate Boiling Power using ANN and PIML Algorithms. In *Proceedings of the 20<sup>th</sup> International Topical Meeting on Nuclear Reactor Thermal Hydraulics (NURETH-20)*. Washington, D.C., USA, August 20-25, 2023
13. Ghione, A., Sargentini, L., Damblin, G., Fillion, P., Baccou, J., Sueur, R., Iooss, B., Petruzzi, A., Zeng, K., Zhang, J., Havet, M., Mendizábal, R., Skorek, T., **Wu, X.**, Freixa Terradas, J., and Adorni, M. (2023). Applying the SAPIUM guideline for Input Uncertainty Quantification: the ATRIUM project. In *Proceedings of the 20<sup>th</sup> International Topical Meeting on Nuclear Reactor Thermal Hydraulics (NURETH-20)*. Washington, D.C., USA, August 20-25, 2023
14. Moloko, L., Bokov, P., **Wu, X.**, and Ivanov, K. (2023). Improving SAFARI-1 Control Follower Assembly Axial Flux Prediction by Combining Supervised and Unsupervised Machine Learning. In *Proceedings of the 2023 International Conference on Mathematics and Computational Methods Applied to Nuclear Science and Engineering (M&C 2023)*. Niagara Falls, Ontario, Canada, August 13-17, 2023
15. Yaseen, M., Yushu, D., German, P., and **Wu, X.** (2023). Reduced Order Modeling of a Moose-based Advanced Manufacturing Model with Operator Learning. In *Proceedings of the 2023 International Conference on Mathematics and Computational Methods Applied to Nuclear Science and Engineering (M&C 2023)*. Niagara Falls, Ontario, Canada, August 13-17, 2023
16. Xie, Z. and **Wu, X.** (2023). Bayesian Estimation of a Machine Learning-based Representation of Model Discrepancy. In *Proceedings of the 2023 International Conference on Mathematics and Computational Methods Applied to Nuclear Science and Engineering (M&C 2023)*. Niagara Falls, Ontario, Canada, August 13-17, 2023
17. Brady, C., Murray, W., Moss, L., Zino, J., Saito, E., and **Wu, X.** (2023). Criticality Safety Analysis of a Spiral Heat Exchanger for Molten Salt Reactors. In *Proceedings of the 2023 International Conference on Mathematics and Computational Methods Applied to Nuclear Science and Engineering (M&C 2023)*. Niagara Falls, Ontario, Canada, August 13-17, 2023
18. Godbole, C., Delipei, G., **Wu, X.**, Avramova, M., and Rohatgi, U. (2022). Machine Learning-based Prediction of Departure from Nucleate Boiling Power for PSBT Benchmark. In *Proceedings of the Advances in Thermal Hydraulics (ATH 2022)*. Anaheim, CA, USA, June 12-16, 2022
19. Moloko, L., Bokov, P., **Wu, X.**, and Ivanov, K. (2022). Quantification of Neural Networks Uncertainties with Applications to SAFARI-1 Axial Neutron Flux Profiles. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Physics of Reactors (PHYSOR) 2022*, pages 1398–1407. Pittsburgh, PA, USA, May 15-20, 2022
20. Xie, Z. and **Wu, X.** (2022). Bayesian Inverse Uncertainty Quantification of TRACE Physical Model Parameters using FEBA Reflood Experiments. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Physics of Reactors (PHYSOR) 2022*. Pittsburgh, PA, USA, May 15-20, 2022
21. Akins, A. and **Wu, X.** (2022). Using Physics-Informed Neural Networks to solve a System of Coupled ODEs for a Reactivity Insertion Accident. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Physics of Reactors (PHYSOR) 2022*. Pittsburgh, PA, USA, May 15-20, 2022
22. Xie, Z. and **Wu, X.** (2021). A Comprehensive Framework to Improve Computer Model Simulations by Integrating Inverse Uncertainty Quantification and Validation. In *Proceedings of the 2021 International Conference on Mathematics and Computational Methods Applied to Nuclear Science and Engineering (M&C-2021)*. Raleigh, NC, USA, October 3-7, 2021
23. Xie, Z., Jiang, W., Wang, C., and **Wu, X.** (2021). Inverse Uncertainty Quantification of a MOOSE-based Melt Pool Model for Additive Manufacturing. In *Proceedings of the 2021 International Conference on Mathematics and Computational Methods Applied to Nuclear Science and Engineering (M&C-2021)*. Raleigh, NC, USA, October 3-7, 2021
24. Wang, C., **Wu, X.**, and Kozlowski, T. (2019). Inverse Uncertainty Quantification by Hierarchical Bayesian Inference for TRACE Physical Model Parameters based on BFBT benchmark. In *Proceedings of the 18<sup>th</sup>*

*International Topical Meeting on Nuclear Reactor Thermal Hydraulics (NURETH-18)*. Portland, Oregon, USA, Aug. 18-22, 2019

25. Che, Y., **Wu, X.**, Li, W., Shirvan, K., Pastore, G., and Hales, J. (2018). Sensitivity and Uncertainty Analysis of Fuel Performance Assessment of Chromia-Doped Fuel during Large-Break LOCA. In *Proceedings of the 2018 Light Water Reactor Fuel Performance Conference (TopFuel-2018)*. Prague, Czech Republic, Sep. 30 - Oct. 04, 2018
26. Wang, C., **Wu, X.**, and Kozlowski, T. (2018). Surrogate-based Bayesian Calibration of Thermal-Hydraulics Models based on PSBT Time-dependent Benchmark Data. In *Proceedings of the ANS Best Estimate Plus Uncertainty International Conference (BEPU-2018)*. Real Collegio, Lucca, Italy, May 13-19, 2018
27. **Wu, X.**, Kozlowski, T., and Shirvan, K. (2018). Inverse Uncertainty Quantification using the Modular Bayesian Approach in the Presence of Model Discrepancy. In *Proceedings of the ANS Best Estimate Plus Uncertainty International Conference (BEPU-2018)*. Real Collegio, Lucca, Italy, May 13-19, 2018
28. Wang, C., **Wu, X.**, and Kozlowski, T. (2017). Surrogate-based Inverse Uncertainty Quantification of TRACE Physical Model Parameters using Steady-State PSBT Void Fraction Data. In *Proceedings of the 17<sup>th</sup> International Topical Meeting on Nuclear Reactor Thermal Hydraulics (NURETH-17)*. Xi'an, Shaanxi, China, Sept. 3-8, 2017
29. Wang, C., **Wu, X.**, and Kozlowski, T. (2017). Sensitivity and Uncertainty Analysis of TRACE Physical Model Parameters based on PSBT benchmark using Gaussian Process Emulator. In *Proceedings of the 17<sup>th</sup> International Topical Meeting on Nuclear Reactor Thermal Hydraulics (NURETH-17)*. Xi'an, Shaanxi, China, Sept. 3-8, 2017
30. **Wu, X.** and Kozlowski, T. (2017). Investigation of Adaptive Markov Chain Monte Carlo Algorithms for Inverse Uncertainty Quantification. In *Proceedings of the 2017 International Conference on Mathematics and Computational Methods Applied to Nuclear Science and Engineering (M&C-2017)*. Jeju, Korea, April 16-20, 2017
31. **Wu, X.**, Wang, C., and Kozlowski, T. (2017). Kriging-based Surrogate Model for Uncertainty Quantification and Sensitivity Analysis. In *Proceedings of the 2017 International Conference on Mathematics and Computational Methods Applied to Nuclear Science and Engineering (M&C-2017)*. Jeju, Korea, April 16-20, 2017
32. **Wu, X.**, Wang, C., and Kozlowski, T. (2017). Global Sensitivity Analysis of TRACE Physical Model Parameters based on BFBT benchmark. In *Proceedings of the 2017 International Conference on Mathematics and Computational Methods Applied to Nuclear Science and Engineering (M&C-2017)*. Jeju, Korea, April 16-20, 2017
33. Rose, M., Downar, T., **Wu, X.**, and Kozlowski, T. (2015). Evaluation of Accident Tolerant FeCrAl Coating for PWR Cladding under Normal Operating Conditions with Coupled Neutron Transport and Fuel Performance. In *Proceedings of the 2015 Mathematics and Computations, Supercomputing in Nuclear Applications and Monte Carlo International Conference (M&C+SNA+MC-2015)*. Nashville, TN, USA, April 19-23, 2015
34. **Wu, X.** and Kozlowski, T. (2014). Development of a New Convergence Criterion for Monte Carlo Simulation with Thermal-Hydraulics Feedback. In *Proceedings of the 2014 Physics of Reactors conferences (PHYSOR-2014)*. Kyoto, Japan, September 28 - October 3, 2014
35. **Wu, X.**, Kozlowski, T., and Heuser, B. (2014). Neutronics Analysis of Improved Accident Tolerance of LWR Fuel by Modifying Zircaloy Cladding of Fuel Pins. In *Proceedings of the 2014 International Congress on Advances in Nuclear Power Plants (ICAPP-2014)*. Charlotte, NC, USA, April 6-9, 2014
36. **Wu, X.** and Kozlowski, T. (2014). Coupling of System Thermal-Hydraulics and Monte-Carlo Method for a Consistent Thermal-Hydraulics-Reactor Physics Feedback. In *Proceedings of the 2014 International*

37. Heuser, B., Kozlowski, T., and **Wu, X.** (2013). Engineered Zircaloy Cladding Modifications for Improved Accident Tolerance of LWR Fuel: A Summary. In *Proceedings of the 2013 LWR Fuel Performance Meeting (TopFuel-2013)*, pages 15–19. Charlotte, NC, USA, September 15-19, 2013

## Book Chapters and Books

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1. **Wu, X.** and Haghighat, A., “Scientific Machine Learning with Nuclear Engineering Applications”, Taylor & Francis Group (in preparation)
2. **Wu, X.** and Kozlowski, T., (2024) “Inverse uncertainty quantification based on the modular Bayesian approach”, Chapter 16 in “Risk-informed Methods and Applications in Nuclear and Energy Engineering”, Academic Press, Elsevier, ISBN: 978-0-323-91152-8

## Technical Reports

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1. Yan, E., Sabharwall, P., Sandhu, H. K., Bodda, S. S., Gupta, A., and **Wu, X.** (2021). Structural Health Monitoring of Microreactor Safety Systems Using Convolutional Neural Networks. Technical report, INL/EXT-21-63619, Idaho National Laboratory, Idaho Falls, ID, USA
2. **Wu, X.**, Sabharwall, P., Hales, J., and Kozlowski, T. (2014). Neutronics and Fuel Performance Evaluation of Accident Tolerant Fuel under Normal Operation Conditions. Technical report, INL/EXT-14-32591, Idaho National Laboratory, Idaho Falls, ID, USA

## Peer-reviewed Conference Transactions and Summaries

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1. Furlong, A., Alsafadi, F., Kohler, L., **Wu, X.**, Palmtag, S., Godfrey, A., and Hayes, S. (2023). Machine Learning-based Prediction of Crud Buildup Locations in Pressurized Water Reactors. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Washington, D.C., USA, November 12-15, 2023
2. Bolgova, D., Abarca, A., **Wu, X.**, and Avramova, M. (2023). CANDU Fuel Channel Modeling in CTF Within the OECD-NEA Blind Benchmark on CANDU Thermal-Hydraulics. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Washington, D.C., USA, November 12-15, 2023
3. Yushu, D., McMurtrey, M., **Wu, X.**, Monson, A., and German, P. (2023). Directed Energy Deposition Process Modeling, Validation, and Process-Informed Optimization. In *Proceedings of the 17th U. S. National Congress on Computational Mechanics (USNCCM)*. Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA, July 23-27, 2023
4. **Wu, X.**, Delipei, G., Avramova, M., and Ivanov, K. (2022). Introducing the OECD/NEA WPRS Task Force on Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Phoenix, AZ, USA, November 13-17, 2022
5. **Wu, X.**, Delipei, G., Avramova, M., and Ivanov, K. (2022). Why is Uncertainty Quantification Important for Machine Learning Models? In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Phoenix, AZ, USA, November 13-17, 2022
6. Zino, J. and **Wu, X.** (2022). A New Monte Carlo Course for Undergraduate Nuclear Engineering Students. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Anaheim, CA, USA, June 12-16, 2022
7. Yaseen, M. and **Wu, X.** (2022). How to Quantify Approximation Uncertainties of Deep Neural Networks? In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Anaheim, CA, USA, June 12-16, 2022
8. Alsafadi, F. and **Wu, X.** (2022). Data Augmentation with Generative Adversarial Networks. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Anaheim, CA, USA, June 12-16, 2022
9. **Wu, X.** (2022). Development of a New Course on Scientific Machine Learning in a Nuclear Engineering Department. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Anaheim, CA, USA, June 12-16, 2022
10. Alsafadi, F., Xie, Z., and **Wu, X.** (2021). Quantitative Validation with Bayes Factor. In *Transactions of*

11. Akins, A., Xie, Z., and **Wu, X.** (2021). Solving a System of Ordinary Differential Equations for Reactivity Insertion Accident with Artificial Neural Networks. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Washington, DC, USA, Nov. 30 - Dec. 4, 2021
12. Jin, Y., **Wu, X.**, and Shirvan, K. (2019). TRACE Simulation of a BWR Large Break LOCA with Zircaloy and Cr-Coated Cladding. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Washington, DC, USA, Nov. 17-21, 2019
13. **Wu, X.** and Shirvan, K. (2018). System Code Evaluation of Accident Tolerant Claddings during BWR Station Blackout Accident. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Orlando, FL, USA, Nov. 11-15, 2018
14. Che, Y., **Wu, X.**, Pastore, G., Hales, J., and Shirvan, K. (2018). Sensitivity and Uncertainty Analysis for Fuel Performance Evaluation of Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-doped UO<sub>2</sub> Fuel under LB-LOCA. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Orlando, FL, USA, Nov. 11-15, 2018
15. **Wu, X.**, Shirvan, K., and Kozlowski, T. (2018). Validating TRACE Void Fraction Predictive Capability using the Quantitative Area Validation Metric. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Philadelphia, PA, USA, June 17-21, 2018
16. **Wu, X.**, Shirvan, K., and Kozlowski, T. (2018). On the Connection between Sensitivity and Identifiability for Inverse Uncertainty Quantification. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Philadelphia, PA, USA, June 17-21, 2018
17. Wang, C., **Wu, X.**, Borowiec, K., and Kozlowski, T. (2018). Bayesian Calibration and Uncertainty Quantification for TRACE Based on PSBT Benchmark. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Philadelphia, PA, USA, June 17-21, 2018
18. **Wu, X.** and Kozlowski, T. (2017). Inverse Uncertainty Quantification of TRACE Physical Model Parameters with Model Discrepancy. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Washington, DC, USA, Oct. 29 - Nov. 2, 2017
19. **Wu, X.** and Kozlowski, T. (2017). Metamodel-based Inverse Uncertainty Quantification of TRACE Physical Model Parameters. In *ASME Verification and Validation Symposium (VVS-2017)*. Las Vegas, NV, USA, May 3-5, 2017
20. **Wu, X.** and Kozlowski, T. (2017). Kriging-based Inverse Uncertainty Quantification of BISON Fission Gas Release Model. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. San Francisco, CA, USA, June 11-15, 2017
21. **Wu, X.** and Kozlowski, T. (2016). Inverse Uncertainty Quantification of Reactor Simulation with Polynomial Chaos Surrogate Model. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. New Orleans, LA, USA, June 12-16, 2016
22. **Wu, X.** and Kozlowski, T. (2014). Uncertainty Quantification for Coupled Monte Carlo and Thermal-Hydraulics Codes. In *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*. Reno, NV, USA, June 15-19, 2014

## Invited Talks

1. "Inverse Uncertainty Quantification Methods of Nuclear System Thermal-Hydraulics Codes", SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification (UQ24), Mini-symposium on "Uncertainty Quantification of Thermal-Hydraulics Models in Nuclear Engineering", Trieste, Italy, March 1<sup>st</sup>, 2024.
2. "Uncertainty Quantification of Deep Neural Networks for Nuclear Reactor Applications", SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification (UQ24), Mini-symposium on "Recent Advances in Uncertainty Quantification for Scientific Machine Learning", Trieste, Italy, February 27<sup>th</sup>, 2024.
3. "Treatment of Different Sources of Uncertainties in Inverse Uncertainty Quantification", OECD/NEA Working Group on Analysis and Management of Accidents (WGAMA), Workshop on the "Application Tests for Realization of Inverse Uncertainty quantification and validation Methodologies in thermal-

hydraulics (ATRIUM)” Project, Paris, France, November 21<sup>st</sup>, 2023.

4. “Inverse Uncertainty Quantification with Machine Learning for Nuclear Reactor Simulations”, Nuclear Engineering Seminar Series, Virginia Tech, October 27<sup>th</sup>, 2023.
5. “Uncertainty Quantification of Machine Learning to Establish AI Trustworthiness in Nuclear Engineering Applications”, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) Data Science and Artificial Intelligence Regulatory Applications Workshops #4: AI Characteristics for Regulatory Consideration, Panel Session on “AI Safety, Security and Explainability”, Rockville, MD, USA, September 19<sup>th</sup>, 2023.
6. “Everything You Need To Know About Deep Neural Networks”, in Workshop of “Scientific Machine Learning for Nuclear Engineering Applications”, M&C-2023, Niagara Falls, Ontario, Canada, August 13<sup>th</sup>, 2023.
7. “Uncertainty Quantification for Physics-based Models and Data-driven Machine Learning Models”, the 2023 Modeling, Experimentation and Validation (MeV) Summer School, Idaho National Laboratory, August 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2023.
8. “Inverse Uncertainty Quantification with Machine Learning for Nuclear Reactor Simulations”, Nuclear Science & Technology (NS&T) Distinguished Seminar Series, Idaho National Laboratory, August 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2023.
9. “Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning Applications to Nuclear Engineering Problems”, the inaugural Lise Meitner Program (LMP), International Atomic Energy Agency, June 9<sup>th</sup>, 2023.
10. “Status Update on the Benchmark Exercises on AI/ML for Scientific Computing in Nuclear Engineering”, Annual Benchmark Workshops of the OECD/NEA Working Party of Scientific Issues and Uncertainty Analysis of Reactor Systems (WPRS), Bologna, Italy, May 24<sup>th</sup>, 2023.
11. “Status Update on the OECD/NEA WPRS EGMUP Task Force on AI/ML for Scientific Computing in Nuclear Engineering”, OECD/NEA Working Party on Scientific Issues and Uncertainty Analysis of Reactor Systems (WPRS), Expert Group on Reactor System Multiphysics (EGMUP) 3<sup>rd</sup> Meeting, February 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2023.
12. “Introducing the WPRS EGMUP Task Force on Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning for Scientific Computing in Nuclear Engineering”, OECD/NEA Working Party on Materials Science Issues in Nuclear Fuels and Structural Materials (WPFM), Expert Group on Fuel Materials (EGFM) Online Meeting, January 26<sup>th</sup>, 2023.
13. “Overview of Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning with Potential Applications to Nuclear Industry Problems”, Duke Energy Meeting with NCSU, McGuire Nuclear Station, Huntersville, NC, USA, June 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2022.
14. “Gaps and Challenges in Machine Learning Applications for Scientific Computing in Nuclear Engineering”, ATH-2022 panel session on “Machine Learning for Reactor Thermal Hydraulics: Progresses, Challenges, and Opportunities”, Anaheim, CA, USA, June 15<sup>th</sup>, 2022.
15. “EGMUP Task Force on Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning for Scientific Computing in Nuclear Engineering”, Annual Benchmark Workshops of the OECD/NEA Working Party of Scientific Issues and Uncertainty Analysis of Reactor Systems (WPRS), Aix-en-Provence, France, June 1<sup>st</sup>, 2022.
16. “Scientific Machine Learning for Nuclear Engineering Applications”, Workshop at PHYSOR 2022, Pittsburgh, PA, USA, May 15<sup>th</sup>, 2022.
17. “Inverse Uncertainty Quantification with Machine Learning for Nuclear Reactor Simulations”, Department of Nuclear Engineering, The University of New Mexico, April 19<sup>th</sup>, 2022.
18. “Bayesian Inverse Uncertainty Quantification and Validation of Nuclear Reactor Simulators”, SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification (UQ22), Mini-symposium on “*Data-Centric Machine Learning for Uncertainty Quantification in Complex Systems*”, Atlanta, GA, USA, April 12<sup>th</sup>, 2022.
19. “Inverse Uncertainty Quantification with Machine Learning for Nuclear Reactor Simulations”, Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, Ohio State University, March 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2022.
20. “Inverse Uncertainty Quantification with Machine Learning for Nuclear Reactor Simulations”, School of

Nuclear Science & Engineering, Oregon State University, February 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2022.

21. "Inverse Uncertainty Quantification with Machine Learning for Nuclear Reactor Simulations", Department of Mechanical, Aerospace, and Nuclear Engineering, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, November 17<sup>th</sup>, 2021.
22. "Scientific Machine Learning for Nuclear Engineering Applications", Workshop at M&C 2021, October 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2021.
23. "Improving Model Prediction by Integrating Inverse UQ and Quantitative Validation", Workshop on Uncertainty Analysis in Modelling of Light Water Reactors (UAM-LWR), OECD/NEA Working Party of Scientific Issues and Uncertainty Analysis of Reactor Systems (WPRS), July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2021.
24. "Modular Bayesian Approach for Inverse Uncertainty Quantification", Workshop on Uncertainty Analysis in Modelling of Light Water Reactors (UAM-LWR), OECD/NEA Working Party of Scientific Issues and Uncertainty Analysis of Reactor Systems (WPRS), July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2021.
25. "Improving Modeling & Simulation of Advanced Nuclear Reactors by Uncertainty Quantification and Scientific Machine Learning", Engineering Foundation Board, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC, USA, April 16<sup>th</sup>, 2021.
26. "Forward and Inverse Uncertainty Quantification", Department of Nuclear Irradiation Experiment Neutronic Analysis, Idaho National Laboratory, April 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021.
27. "Uncertainty Quantification and Sensitivity Analysis for Nuclear Applications", Online Workshop in 2020 ANS Student Conference, April 5<sup>th</sup>, 2021.
28. "Uncertainty Quantification and Machine Learning in Thermal-Hydraulics Applications", the Second Meeting of the Expert Group on Reactor Core Thermal-Hydraulics and Mechanics (EGTHM), OECD/NEA, February 16<sup>th</sup>, 2021.
29. "Uncertainty Quantification with Scientific Machine Learning" Machine Learning & Artificial Intelligence Symposium 3.0 (online), Idaho National Laboratory, October 16<sup>th</sup>, 2020.
30. "Uncertainty Quantification Methods", Graduate Research Seminar, Department of Nuclear Engineering, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC, USA, August 27<sup>th</sup>, 2020.
31. "Uncertainty Quantification Methods", the 2020 Modeling, Experimentation and Validation (MeV) Summer School, Idaho National Laboratory, Idaho Falls, ID, USA, August 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2020.
32. "Bridging the Gap between Models and Data - Addressing the ANS Nuclear Grand Challenge on Simulation and Experimentation", the 2019 "Big Data for Nuclear Power Plants" Workshop, the Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA, December 11<sup>th</sup>, 2019.
33. "Physics and Technology of Advanced Water Cooled Reactors - Passive Safety Systems", presented at the IAEA Group Scientific Visit on the "State of Art Knowledge of Advanced Nuclear Power Reactor Designs with Educational Tools Supporting Regional Human Capacity Development", Department of Nuclear Engineering, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC, USA, September 9<sup>th</sup>, 2019.
34. "Bridging the Gap between Models and Data - Addressing the ANS Nuclear Grand Challenge on Simulation and Experimentation", Department of Materials Science and Engineering, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA, March 7<sup>th</sup>, 2019.
35. "Bridging the Gap between Models and Data - Addressing the ANS Nuclear Grand Challenge on Simulation and Experimentation", Department of Nuclear Engineering, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC, USA, February 7<sup>th</sup>, 2019.
36. "Inverse Uncertainty Quantification using the Modular Bayesian Approach in the Presence of Model Discrepancy", Idaho National Laboratory, Idaho Falls, ID, USA, August 10<sup>th</sup>, 2018.
37. "Inverse Uncertainty Quantification using the Modular Bayesian Approach based on Gaussian Process", Department of Nuclear Science and Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, USA, July 10<sup>th</sup>, 2017.

## Selected Honors and Awards

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<b>Selected as the Russell L. Heath Distinguished Postdoc</b> <i>Idaho National Laboratory</i>	2018
<b>Best Paper of the ANS “Young Professional Thermal Hydraulics Research Competition”</b> <i>American Nuclear Society Winter Meeting 2017</i>	2017
<b>Graduate College Conference Travel Award</b> <i>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, College of Engineering</i>	2016
<b>Tau Beta Pi Engineering Honor Society</b> <i>The Tau Beta Pi Engineering Honor Society</i>	2015
<b>Conference Travel Scholarship</b> <i>2014 International Congress on Advances in Nuclear Power Plants (ICAPP-2014)</i>	2014
<b>Alpha Nu Sigma Honors Society</b> <i>The Alpha Nu Sigma National Honor Society</i>	2013, 2014, 2015
<b>Outstanding Graduate</b> <i>Shanghai Jiao Tong University</i>	2011
<b>National Endeavor Scholarship</b> <i>China Ministry of Education</i>	2009, 2010
<b>The 18<sup>th</sup> Guanghua Educational Scholarship</b> <i>Guanghua Educational Fund</i>	2009
<b>“Nuclear Power of China” Scholarship, first class</b> <i>Nuclear Power Institute of China</i> Awarded to the undergraduate student with the highest overall GPA from nuclear engineering	2008, 2009, 2010
<b>Academic Excellence Scholarship, first class</b> <i>Shanghai Jiao Tong University</i> Awarded to top 5% undergraduate students in academic performance from all areas	2008, 2009, 2010

## Professional Service

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### Reviewer for journals in Nuclear Engineering

- Nuclear Engineering and Design
- Annals of Nuclear Energy
- Progress in Nuclear Energy
- Journal of Nuclear Materials
- Nuclear Science and Engineering
- Nuclear Technology
- Nuclear Engineering and Technology
- Science and Technology of Nuclear Installations
- Nuclear Science and Techniques

### Reviewer for journals in Computational Science and others

- IEEE Transactions on Emerging Topics in Computational Intelligence
- Reliability Engineering and System Safety
- Computer Physics Communications
- Computers & Security
- SoftwareX
- Mathematical Methods in the Applied Sciences
- Applied Mathematical Modeling
- Renewable Energy
- Science of the Total Environment

- Journal of Applied Statistics
- Systems Engineering
- Mathematical Problems in Engineering
- Scientific Reports
- IEEE Access
- Artificial Intelligence In Medicine
- Ecological Informatics
- Journal of Computational Mathematics and Data Science
- SN Applied Sciences by Springer Nature
- Artificial Intelligence In Medicine

#### **Reviewer for professional conferences**

- *Transactions of American Nuclear Society*
- *ATH: Advances in Thermal Hydraulics*
- *ICAPP: Int. Congress on Advances in Nuclear Power Plants*
- *NURETH: Int. Topical Meeting on Nuclear Reactor Thermal Hydraulics*
- *NUTHOS: Int. Topical Meeting on Nuclear Reactor Thermal-Hydraulics, Operation, and Safety*
- *BEPU: Int. Conf. on Best Estimate Modelling Plus Uncertainties in Safety Analyses*
- *PHYSOR: Int. Conf. on Physics of Reactors*
- *M&C: Int. Conf. on Mathematics and Computational Methods in Nuclear Science and Engineering*

#### **Reviewer for grants**

- U.S. DOE Office of Nuclear Energy Consolidated Innovative Nuclear Research (CINR) proposals
- U.S. DOE Office of Science Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR)/Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) Programs Phase I & II proposals
- U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF), Computational and Data-Enabled Science and Engineering (CDS&E) meta-program, Condensed Matter and Materials Theory (CMMT) program

#### **Workshops, symposiums and special sessions organized/chaired**

- Workshop series on “Scientific Machine Learning for Nuclear Engineering Applications”, in
  - PHYSOR-2024, April 21<sup>st</sup>, 2024
  - M&C-2023, August 13<sup>th</sup>, 2023
  - PHYSOR-2022, May 15<sup>th</sup>, 2022
  - M&C-2021, October 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2021
- Special panel session on “AI/ML in Nuclear Engineering”, in NUTHOS-14, 2024
- Symposium on “ML-Aided Uncertainty Quantification for Complex Systems Analysis”, in the 17<sup>th</sup> US National Congress on Computational Mechanics (USNCCM), July 25<sup>th</sup>, 2023.
- Workshop on “Uncertainty Quantification”, Idaho National Laboratory, July 26<sup>th</sup>, 2022.
- Workshop on “Uncertainty Quantification and Sensitivity Analysis”, in 2021 ANS Student Conference, April 10<sup>th</sup>, 2021

#### **International collaboration and service**

- Chair, Task Force on Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning for Scientific Computing in Nuclear Engineering, Working Party on Scientific Issues and Uncertainty Analysis of Reactor Systems (WPRS), Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Nuclear Energy Agency (NEA).
  - In this role, I am coordinating a Task Force of 61 professionals from 25 institutions in 8 countries to develop benchmark exercises to evaluate the performance of AI/ML in multi-physics modeling and simulation of reactor systems.

#### **Editorship**

- Editorial Advisory Board member (June 2023 - present), ANS journal of “Nuclear Science and Engineering”, Taylor & Francis Online.

### Lecturer

- Lise Meitner Program (LMP) for Early Professional Women Nuclear Engineers, International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)
- Modeling, Experimentation and Validation (MeV) Summer School
- Nuclear Engineering Young Investigators' Summer Program, NCSU

### Professional society committees

- ANS Thermal-Hydraulics Division, Program Committee (2023 - present)
- ASME VVUQ 70 sub-committee on "Verification and Validation of Machine Learning" (2022 - present)

### Conference organization

- M&C-2025 (Assistant Technical Program Chair, Workshop Chair)
- BEPU-2024 (TPC member)
- NUTHOS-2024 (TPC member, track co-chair of "Thermal Hydraulics and Safety of Advanced Reactors and Special Topics")
- M&C-2023 (TPC member)
- M&C-2021 (TPC member)

### Organizer, ANS Young Professional Thermal Hydraulics Research Competition (YPTHRC) in

- 2024 Advances in Thermal Hydraulics
- 2023 ANS Winter Meeting
- 2022 Advances in Thermal Hydraulics
- 2021 ANS Winter Meeting

### Conference session chairs

- PHYSOR
- NURETH
- M&C
- ANS Annual and Winter Meetings

### Professional societies

- American Nuclear Society (ANS)
- Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM)
- American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME)

## Students Mentored and Committees Served

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### PhD Committees

- |    |  |              |
|----|--|--------------|
| 1. | <b>Alexandra Akins</b>   | <b>chair</b> |
|    | <i>PhD student since 08/2023</i>   |              |
|    | PhD thesis title: TBD, topic: AI/ML for anomaly detection in advanced reactors                                 |              |
| 2. | <b>Christopher Brady</b>   | <b>chair</b> |
|    | <i>PhD student since 08/2023</i>   |              |
|    | PhD thesis title: TBD, topic: ML and inverse UQ for radiation transport simulations in nuclear forensics       |              |
| 3. | <b>Aidan Furlong</b>   | <b>chair</b> |
|    | <i>PhD student since 01/2023</i>   |              |
|    | PhD thesis title: TBD, topic: transfer learning to improve neural network performance for nuclear applications |              |
| 4. | <b>Farah Alsafadi</b>  | <b>chair</b> |
|    | <i>PhD student since 01/2021</i>   |              |
|    | PhD thesis title: TBD, topic: deep generative modeling for data augmentation of nuclear datasets               |              |
| 5. | <b>Ziyu Xie</b>  | <b>chair</b> |
|    | <i>Prelim: 2023/12</i>   |              |
|    | PhD thesis title: Machine Learning-based Model Discrepancy in Bayesian Inverse Uncertainty Quantification      |              |

6. **Lesego Moloko** co-chair  
*Prelim: 12/2023 (co-advised with Professor Kostadin Ivanov)*  
 PhD thesis title: Machine Learning-Based Framework for Prediction and Uncertainty Quantification in Nuclear Reactor System Operation and Monitoring
7. **Chaitee Godbole** co-chair  
*Prelim: 10/2022, defense: 03/2023 (co-advised with Professor Maria Avramova)*  
 PhD thesis title: Machine Learning-based Prediction of Power at which Departure from Nucleate Boiling Occurs
8. **Parth Patel** (Department of Civil, Construction, and Environmental Engineering) co-chair  
*Prelim: 05/2022, defense: 12/2022 (co-advised with Professor Abhinav Gupta)*  
 PhD thesis title: Simulating Damage and Degradation in Concrete Structures
9. **Jonathan Crozier** member  
*Prelim: 11/2023 (advisor: Professor Ayman Hawari)*  
 PhD thesis title: Development and Implementation of Neural Thermal Scattering Modules for Monte Carlo and Multiphysics Analysis of Advanced Nuclear Reactors
10. **Andy Rivas** member  
*Prelim: 02/2023, defense: 11/2023 (advisor: Professor Jason Hou)*  
 PhD thesis title: Development of the Dynamic Operation and Maintenance Optimization Framework
11. **Khaldoon Al-Dawood** member  
*Prelim: 12/2022 (advisor: Professor Scott Palmtag)*  
 PhD thesis title: Advanced Liquid Metal Fast Reactors Fuel Cycle Methodology
12. **Nick Crowder** (Department of Civil, Construction, and Environmental Engineering) member  
*Prelim: 08/2022, defense: 11/2023 (advisors: Professors Abhinav Gupta and Kevin Han)*  
 PhD thesis title: Improving Digital Engineering Workflows by Enabling BIM Interoperability for Structural Analysis and Facilitating Accurate Modeling of Building, Equipment, and Piping Systems
13. **Arsen Iskhakov** member  
*Prelim: 05/2022, defense: 06/2023 (advisor: Professor Nam Dinh)*  
 PhD thesis title: Development of Data-driven Methods for Engineering and System Scale Thermal-hydraulic Modeling
14. **Edward Chen** member  
*Prelim: 05/2022, defense: 05/2023 (advisor: Professor Nam Dinh)*  
 PhD thesis title: Development of Hazard and Reliability Methodologies for Intelligent Digital Instrumentation and Control System
15. **Chengyu Zhou** (Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering) member  
*Prelim: 08/2022, defense: 04/2023 (advisor: Professor Xiaolei Fang)*  
 PhD thesis title: High-Dimensional Data Analytics for System Condition Monitoring
16. **Cheng-Kai Tai** member  
*Prelim: 04/2022, defense: 07/2023 (advisor: Professor Igor Bolotnov)*  
 PhD thesis title: Knowledge Gap-driven Simulation Strategy development based on Direct Numerical Simulation of Mixed Convection Flows
17. **John Darges** (Department of Mathematics) member  
*Prelim: 04/2022 (advisors: Professors Pierre Gremaud and Alen Alexanderian)*  
 PhD thesis title: Variance-based global sensitivity analysis of model output: surrogate-based approaches and application to inverse problems
18. **Lance Bullerwell** member  
*Prelim: 12/2021, defense: 10/2022 (advisor: Professor Jason Hou)*  
 PhD thesis title: Implementation of a Numerically Improved Three-Dimensional Solver in the Residual Formulation of CTF
19. **Longcong Wang** member  
*Prelim: 05/2021, defense: 08/2022 (advisor: Professor Nam Dinh)*  
 PhD thesis title: Development of Data Coverage Assessment Framework on Neural Network Based Digital Twins for Reactor Transients

20. **Cole Manring** member  
*Prelim: 05/2020, defense: 10/2021 (advisor: Professor Ayman Hawari)*  
 PhD thesis title: Development of Neural Thermal Scattering (NeTS) Modules for Reactor Multi-Physics Applications
21. **Anil Gurgen** member  
*Prelim: 05/2020, defense: 04/2021 (advisor: Professor Nam Dinh)*  
 PhD thesis title: Development and Assessment of Physics-guided Machine Learning Framework for Prognosis System
22. **Sean Kerrigan** member  
*Prelim: 02/2020, defense: 03/2023 (advisor: Professor Mohamed Bourham)*  
 PhD thesis title: Development, Fabrication, and Testing of Piezoelectric Non-Intrusive Wireless Sensors for Nuclear Power Plant Applications

### MS Committees

1. **Christopher Brady** chair  
*Defense: 05/2023*  
 MS thesis title: Criticality Safety Analysis of a Spiral Plate Heat Exchanger for Molten Salt Reactors
2. **Richard Pfrogner** chair  
*Defense: 03/2023*  
 MS thesis title: CTF PWR Core Modeling and Validation Applicable to High Burnup High Enrichment (HBHE) Fuel
3. **Halil Ibrahim San** chair  
*Defense: 08/2022*  
 MS thesis title: Sensitivity Analysis of Core Reflood Phenomena with Deep Learning
4. **Mostafa Hamza** member  
*Defense: 09/2022 (advisor: Professor Mihai Diaconeasa)*  
 MS thesis title: OpenPHI - A Human Reliability Analysis Methodology to Risk-Inform the Importance of Operator Actions for Advanced Reactors during Early Design Stages
5. **Damla Polat** member  
*Defense: 06/2022 (advisor: Professor Mihai Diaconeasa)*  
 MS thesis title: A Probabilistic Risk Assessment Framework for Wildfire-Induced Releases from Radiologically Contaminated Forests for Risk-Informed Emergency Planning Purposes
6. **Johnny Klemes** member  
*Defense: 03/2022 (advisor: Professor Scott Palmtag)*  
 MS thesis title: Methodology for the Quantification and Sensitivity Analysis of Isotopic Distributions
7. **Dominic Senteno** member  
*Defense: 04/2021 (advisor: Professor John Mattingly)*  
 MS thesis title: Application of Unsupervised Machine Learning Algorithms to Neutron/Gamma Particle Identification using Organic Scintillators

### Qualification Exam Committees

1. **Christopher Brady** chair  
*Exam date: 12/06/2023*  
 QE topic: Review of Inverse Problems and Their Applications to Nuclear Forensics
2. **Mahmoud Yaseen** chair  
*Exam date: 11/10/2022*  
 QE topic: Uncertainty quantification in scientific machine learning: Methods, metrics, and comparisons
3. **Farah Alsafadi** chair  
*Exam date: 11/09/2022*  
 QE topic: BubGAN: Bubble generative adversarial networks for synthesizing realistic bubbly flow images
4. **Ziyu Xie** chair  
*Exam date: 07/28/2021*  
 QE topic: Physics-Informed Neural Networks for Heat Transfer Problems

5. **Tim Kiefer** member  
*Exam date: 11/10/2023 (advisor: Professor Scott Palmtag)*  
 QE topic: A Multilevel Quasi-Static Kinetics Method for Pin-Resolved Transport Transient Reactor Analysis
6. **Sultan Abdul Wasay** member  
*Exam date: 11/06/2023 (advisor: Professor Igor Bolotnov)*  
 QE topic: Counter Current Flow Limitation (CCFL) - Review of Mechanisms involved in CCFL, Application of Non-Dimensional Groups to Model CCFL, Modeling Challenges and Simulation Approaches
7. **Khang Nguyen** member  
*Exam date: 09/29/2023 (advisor: Professor Jason Hou)*  
 QE topic: The Use of Digital Twin on Nuclear Reactor Control
8. **Logan Williams** member  
*Exam date: 04/06/2023 (advisor: Professor Dr. Mike Doster)*  
 QE topic: Advanced Reactor Deployment Strategies for Integrated Energy Systems
9. **Fadel Nasr** member  
*Exam date: 02/13/2023 (advisor: Professor Yousry Azmy)*  
 QE topic: Parametric Study of Natural Circulation Flow in Molten Salt Fuel in Molten Salt Reactor
10. **Asmaa Farag** member  
*Exam date: 01/27/2023 (advisor: Professor Mihai Diaconeasa)*  
 QE topic: Event Trees and Fault Trees Solution Approaches and their applicability in Nuclear PRA Models
11. **ATM Jahid Hasan** member  
*Exam date: 11/22/2022 (advisor: Professor Benjamin Beeler)*  
 QE topic: Atomistic study of grain-boundary segregation and grain-boundary diffusion in Al-Mg alloys
12. **Jonathan Crozier** member  
*Exam date: 08/17/2022 (advisor: Professor Ayman Hawari)*  
 QE topic: A 3-D Neutron Distribution Reconstruction Method Based on the Off-Situ Measurement for Reactor
13. **Egemen Aras** member  
*Exam date: 07/01/2022 (advisor: Professor Mihai Diaconeasa)*  
 QE topic: Application of Different Approaches to Perform PRA
14. **Ana Antunes** member  
*Exam date: 03/30/2022 (advisor: Professor Kostadin Ivanov)*  
 QE topic: Monte Carlo time-dependent neutronic simulations and coupling with thermal-hydraulics codes
15. **Mostafa Hamza** member  
*Exam date: 03/14/2022 (advisor: Professor Mihai Diaconeasa)*  
 QE topic: A Plant-specific HRA Sensitivity Analysis Considering Dynamic Operator Actions and Accident Management Actions
16. **Nick Crowder** (Department of Civil, Construction, and Environmental Engineering) member  
*Exam date: 10/14/2021 (advisors: Professors Abhinav Gupta and Kevin Han)*  
 QE topic: A Review on the Application of Bayesian Network Model for Seismic Risk Analysis
17. **Parth Patel** (Department of Civil, Construction, and Environmental Engineering) member  
*Exam date: 09/26/2021 (advisor: Professor Abhinav Gupta)*  
 QE topic: A Review on Ensemble Learning with Bagging and Boosting
18. **Andy Rivas** member  
*Exam date: 04/19/2021 (advisor: Professor Jason Hou)*  
 QE topic: Algorithm for Autonomous Power-Increase Operation Using Deep Reinforcement Learning and a Rule-Based System
19. **Cheng-Kai Tai** member  
*Exam date: 02/02/2021 (advisor: Professor Igor Bolotnov)*  
 QE topic: Progress in Direct Numerical Simulation and model development of turbulent heat transfer in low Prandtl fluids

20. **Arsen Iskhakov** member  
*Exam date: 01/25/2021 (advisor: Professor Nam Dinh)*  
 QE topic: Review of Physics-based and Data-driven Multiscale Simulation Methods for CFD and Nuclear Thermal Hydraulics
21. **Cole Takasugi** member  
*Exam date: 01/11/2021 (advisor: Professor Kostadin Ivanov)*  
 QE topic: Evaluation of hot channel factor for sodium-cooled fast reactors with multi-physics toolkit
22. **Khaldoon Al-Dawood** member  
*Exam date: 10/20/2020 (advisor: Professor Scott Palmtag)*  
 QE topic: Fission Matrix Decomposition for Criticality Calculations: Theory and Proof of Concept
23. **Edward Chen** member  
*Exam date: 07/15/2020 (advisor: Professor Nam Dinh)*  
 QE topic: PMAC: probabilistic multimodality adaptive control
24. **Longcong Wang** member  
*Exam date: 04/15/2020 (advisor: Professor Nam Dinh)*  
 QE topic: Scaling in nuclear reactor system thermal-hydraulics

### Undergraduate Researchers Mentored

1. **Sofiia Asadchykh** 10/2023 - present  
*Project: ML and Inverse Uncertainty Quantification for Nuclear Forensics*
2. **Julianna White** 10/2023 - present  
*Project: Scientific Machine Learning for Nuclear Reactor Simulations*
3. **Jason Clifford** 10/2022 - present  
*Project: ML-Based Spectra Predictions of Lithium Emission Spectroscopy Imaging*  
 Selected honors:
  - 2023: National Academy of Engineering's Grand Challenge Scholars Program
  - 05/2023 - 11/2023: Science Undergraduate Laboratory Internships (SULI) with Idaho National Laboratory (INL)
  - 2023: DOE University Nuclear Leadership Program (UNLP) Scholarship
  - 01/2024 - present: SULI internship with Argonne National Laboratory (ANL)
4. **Lauren Kohler** 10/2021 - present  
*Project: Using Machine Learning to Predict Locations with Crud Buildup*  
 Selected honors:
  - 2022: DOE UNLP Scholarship
  - 01/2023 - present: SULI internship with ANL
  - 2023: DOE UNLP Scholarship
  - 2023: Roy G. Post Foundation Scholarship
5. **Alexandra Akins** (continued as a PhD student with Dr. Wu) 10/2020 - 05/2023  
*Project: Solving a System of ODEs for Reactivity Insertion Accident with ANNs*  
 Selected honors:
  - 2021: DOE UNLP Scholarship
  - 2021: NCSU Women and Minority Engineering Programs Scholarship
  - 2022: DOE UNLP Scholarship
  - 05/2022 - 05/2023: SULI internship with ANL
  - 2023: nominated for the "impact Argonne award" by ANL
  - 2023: CoE Senior Award of Humanities
  - 2023: NC State Sustainability Award
  - 2023: NSF Graduate Research Fellowship
  - 2023: ANS Student Conference Best Undergraduate Paper
  - 2023: NCSU Nuclear Engineering Senior Design best presentation
  - 2023: Featured Paper selected by the Editor of the journal "Energies", with the title "Anomaly Detection in Liquid Sodium Cold Trap Operation with Multisensory Data Fusion Using Long Short-Term Memory Autoencoder"
  - 2023: OECD/NEA Global Forum Rising Stars in Nuclear Education, Science, Technology and Policy